**Area of Learning: SCIENCE — Life Sciences Grade 11**

**BIG IDEAS**

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| **Life** is a result of interactions at the molecular and cellular levels. |  | **Evolution** occurs at the population level. |  | **Organisms** are grouped based on common characteristics. |

**Learning Standards**

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| **Curricular Competencies** | **Content** |
| *Students are expected to be able to do the following:*Questioning and predicting* **QPLF1** Demonstrate a sustained intellectual curiosity about a scientific topic or problem of personal, local, or global interest
* **QPLF3** Make observations aimed at identifying their own questions, including increasingly abstract ones, about the natural world
* **QPLF2** Formulate multiple hypotheses and predict multiple outcomes

Planning and conducting* **PCLF3** Collaboratively and individually plan, select, and use appropriate investigation methods, including field work and lab experiments, to collect reliable data (qualitative and quantitative)
* **PCLF2** Assess risks and address ethical, cultural, and/or environmental issues associated with their proposed methods
* **PCLF4** Use appropriate SI units and appropriate equipment, including digital technologies, to systematically and accurately collect and record data
* **PCLF1** Apply the concepts of accuracy and precision to experimental procedures and data:
	+ significant figures
	+ uncertainty
	+ scientific notation

Processing and analyzing data and information* **PDLF4** Experience and interpret the local environment
* **PDLF2** Apply First Peoples perspectives and knowledge, other ways of knowing, and local knowledge as sources of information
 | *Students are expected to know the following:** **levels of organization**
* **cell structure and function**
* sexual and asexual **reproduction**
* **energy transformations** in cells
* **viruses**
* First Peoples understandings of **interrelationships between organisms**
* **microevolution:**
	+ adaptation to changing environments
	+ **changes in DNA**
	+ **natural selection**
* **macroevolution:**
	+ **speciation**
	+ **processes of macroevolution**
	+ **evidence for macroevolution**
* artificial selection and **genetic modifications**
* **single-celled and multi-celled organisms**
* **trends in complexity** among various life forms
* **evidence for phylogenetic relationships**
* **taxonomic principles** for classifying organisms
* binomial nomenclature
* **First Peoples knowledge on classification**
* similarities and differences between **domains and kingdoms**
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**Area of Learning: SCIENCE — Life Sciences Grade 11**

**Learning Standards (continued)**

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| **Curricular Competencies** | **Content** |
| * **PDLF5** Seek and analyze patterns, trends, and connections in data, including describing relationships between variables, performing calculations, and identifying inconsistencies
* **PDLF3** Construct, analyze, and interpret graphs, models, and/or diagrams
* **PDLF6** Use knowledge of scientific concepts to draw conclusions that are consistent with evidence
* **PDLF1** Analyze cause-and-effect relationships

Evaluating* **EVLF9** Evaluate their methods and experimental conditions, including identifying sources of error or uncertainty, confounding variables, and possible alternative explanations and conclusions
* **EVLF7** Describe specific ways to improve their investigation methods and the quality of their data
* **EVLF8** Evaluate the validity and limitations of a model or analogy in relation to the phenomenon modelled
* **EVLF6** Demonstrate an awareness of assumptions, question information given, and identify bias in their own work and in primary and secondary sources
* **EVLF4** Consider the changes in knowledge over time as tools and technologies have developed
* **EVLF2** Connect scientific explorations to careers in science
* **EVLF10** Exercise a healthy, informed skepticism and use scientific knowledge and findings to form their own investigations to evaluate claimsin primary and secondary sources
* **EVLF3** Consider social, ethical, and environmental implications of the findings from their own and others’ investigations
* **EVLF5** Critically analyze the validity of information in primary and secondary sources and evaluate the approaches used to solve problems
* **EVLF1** Assess risks in the context of personal safety and social responsibility
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**Area of Learning: SCIENCE — Life Sciences Grade 11**

**Learning Standards (continued)**

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| **Curricular Competencies** | **Content** |
| Applying and innovating* **AILF2** Contribute to care for self, others, community, and world through individual or collaborative approaches
* **AILF4** Cooperatively design projects with local and/or global connections and applications
* **AILF3** Contribute to finding solutions to problems at a local and/or global level through inquiry
* **AILF5** Implement multiple strategies to solve problems inreal-life, applied, and conceptual situations
* **AILF1** Consider the role of scientists in innovation

Communicating* **COIF3** Formulate physical or mental theoretical models to describe a phenomenon
* **COIF1** Communicate scientific ideas and information, and perhaps a suggested course of action, for a specific purpose and audience, constructing evidence-based arguments and using appropriate scientific language, conventions, and representations
* **COIF2** Express and reflect on a variety of experiences, perspectives, and worldviews through **place**
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